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CLERK U S DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA
BY _____ DEPUTY

SEALED

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

United States of America,
Plaintiff,

CR-17-00680-PHX-GMS(MHB)

INDICTMENT

vs.

- 1. Yomtov Scott Menaged
Counts 1-24,
- 2. Veronica Castro
(a.k.a. Veronica Gutierrez Reyes)
Counts 1-24,
- 3. Alberto Pena
Counts 12-24,
- 4. Troy Flippo
Counts 12-24,

- VIO: 18 U.S.C. § 371
(Conspiracy)
Counts 1, 12
- 18 U.S.C. § 1343
(Wire Fraud)
Counts 2-6, 13-18
- 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1) and (c)(5)
(Aggravated Identity Theft)
Counts 7-11, 19-24
- 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(c); 28 U.S.C.
§ 2461(c)
(Forfeiture Allegation)

Defendants.

THE GRAND JURY CHARGES:

At all times material to this indictment, within the District of Arizona and elsewhere:

INTRODUCTION

1. From in and around 2003, through the date of this indictment, the defendant YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED (“Menaged”), was the sole owner and manager of several real estate entities and retail furniture stores located and operating in the Phoenix, Arizona area.

1 2. From in and around 2011, to the date of this indictment, Menaged owned and
2 operated Furniture King, LLC, an entity that included, at various times, retail furniture
3 locations throughout the Phoenix metropolitan area that operated under the names
4 Furniture King, Furniture and Electronic King, American Furniture, Furniture Pluss, and
5 Scott's Fine Furniture.

6 3. Defendant VERONICA CASTRO aka, VERONICA GUTIERREZ REYES
7 ("Castro"), is a longtime associate and employee of Menaged.

8 4. On or about September 8, 2015, Menaged established a merchant dealer account
9 with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. ("Wells Fargo"), in the name of Furniture King that allowed
10 Menaged to offer customers of his retail stores instant access to a line of credit through
11 Wells Fargo to make furniture purchases. Menaged listed Furniture King's deposit account
12 at JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A, ending in 1381. Menaged further listed annual sales from
13 Furniture King as \$3,200,000.00.

14 5. The credit line applications with Wells Fargo for Furniture King customers were
15 prepared by hand in the retail stores and each packet generally included: an invoice/receipt
16 for the purchase of furniture that detailed the prospective customers' personal identification
17 information and signature; a terms of the lending agreement form that was also purportedly
18 signed by the customer; and a copy of the customers' drivers' license. The application
19 packets were scanned and ultimately sent via electronic mail from Menaged's email
20 account to Wells Fargo.

21 6. On or about December 15, 2015, Castro established a merchant dealer account with
22 Synchrony Financial ("Synchrony") in the name of Furniture and Electronic King that
23 allowed customers to obtain credit from Synchrony to make purchases in the store. On the
24 application, Castro listed herself as the sole member of Furniture and Electronic King.
25 Castro listed Furniture and Electronic King's deposit account at JP Morgan Chase Bank,
26 N.A., ending in 5893. Castro further listed annual sales for Furniture and Electronic King
27 as \$3,400,000.00.

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1 7. The credit line applications with Synchrony for Furniture and Electronic King
2 customers were prepared in store and generally included the customers' personal
3 identification information. After the application documents were filled out, a store
4 employee would input the information into an online Synchrony software program called
5 Business Center in order to allow Synchrony to process the transactions. Synchrony
6 required its merchant dealer account clients to maintain the customers' prepared
7 applications and paperwork at the store location for future reference if requested.

8 8. On or about April 20, 2016, Menaged filed for bankruptcy pursuant to Chapter 7 of
9 the United States Bankruptcy Code.

10 9. On or about December 21, 2016, defendant ALBERTO PENA ("Pena") established
11 a merchant dealer account with Synchrony in the name of American Furniture that allowed
12 customers to obtain credit from Synchrony to make purchases in the store. Pena listed
13 himself as the owner of American Furniture and listed American Furniture's deposit
14 account at JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., ending in 9052. Pena further listed annual sales
15 for American Furniture as \$2,100,000.00.

16 10. The credit line applications and customer personal identification information for
17 American Furniture customers were submitted to Synchrony using the Business Center
18 software.

19 11. On or about January 12, 2017, defendant TROY FLIPPO ("Flipppo") established a
20 merchant dealer account with Synchrony in the name of Furniture Pluss that allowed
21 customers to obtain credit from Synchrony to make purchases in the store. Flipppo listed
22 himself as the sole member of Furniture Pluss and listed Furniture Pluss's deposit account
23 at BBVA Compass Bank ending in 9310. Flipppo further listed annual sales from Furniture
24 Pluss as \$2,700,000.00.

25 12. The credit line applications and customer personal identification information for
26 Furniture Pluss customers were submitted to Synchrony using the Business Center
27 software.

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2 **COUNT 1**
3 **Conspiracy to Defraud**
4 **[18 U.S.C. § 371]**

5 13. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 12 of the indictment are
6 incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

7 14. From on or about September 8, 2015, the exact date being unknown to the Grand
8 Jury, and continuing thereafter up to and including the date of this indictment, in the
9 District of Arizona and elsewhere, defendants YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED and
10 VERONICA CASTRO, did unlawfully, voluntarily, intentionally, and knowingly
11 conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together and with each other, and with other
12 individuals, both known and unknown to the Grand Jury, to commit Bank Fraud.
13 Specifically, MENAGED and CASTRO did knowingly execute and attempt to execute a
14 scheme or artifice to defraud and to obtain money, funds, credits, and assets, by and under
15 the custody and control of a financial institution, namely Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., a
16 federally insured financial institution as defined under Title 18, United States Code Section
17 20, by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises in
18 violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1344.

19 **MANNER AND MEANS**

20 15. Among the manner and means by which MENAGED and CASTRO and their co-
21 conspirators carried out the conspiracy were the following:

22 a. MENAGED, CASTRO, and others created fabricated receipts of purchases
23 allegedly made at Furniture King stores by customers when, in fact, no sale had ever
24 occurred.

25 b. MENAGED, CASTRO, and others submitted credit applications in the
26 names, and with the personal identification information, of individuals who were recently
27 deceased in order to obtain credit from Wells Fargo.

28 c. MENAGED, CASTRO, and others hand prepared and signed applications

1 associated with the credit accounts before electronically submitting the applications to
2 Wells Fargo.

3 d. MENAGED, CASTRO, and others altered identification documents
4 including drivers' licenses submitted along with the credit applications they sent to Wells
5 Fargo.

6 **OVERT ACTS**

7 16. In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to affect the objects and purposes thereof, the
8 following overt acts, among others, occurred within the District of Arizona.

9 a. On or about December 16, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO established a
10 credit account in the name of deceased individual G.B. at Wells Fargo and incurred
11 approximately \$16,500.00 in fraudulent charges.

12 b. On or about December 16, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Wells
13 Fargo to wire \$23,825.25 into the Furniture King bank account ending in 1381.

14 c. On or about December 18, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO established a
15 credit account in the name of deceased individual C.H. at Wells Fargo and incurred
16 approximately \$14,981.00 in fraudulent charges.

17 d. On or about December 18, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Wells
18 Fargo to wire \$13,730.09 into the Furniture King bank account ending in 1381.

19 e. On or about December 20, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO established a
20 credit account in the name of deceased individual J.H. at Wells Fargo and incurred
21 approximately \$11,000.00 in fraudulent charges.

22 f. On or about December 21, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Wells
23 Fargo to wire \$26,884.64 into the Furniture King bank account ending in 1381.

24 g. On or about December 23, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO established a
25 credit account in the name of C.S. and incurred approximately \$15,000.00 in fraudulent
26 charges.

27 h. On or about December 23 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Wells
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1 Fargo to wire \$29,159.82 into the Furniture King bank account ending in 1381.

2 i. On or about January 2, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO established a credit
3 account in the name of deceased individual E.M. at Wells Fargo and incurred
4 approximately \$10,000.00 in fraudulent charges.

5 j. On or about January 3, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Wells Fargo
6 to wire \$14,561.21 into the Furniture King bank account ending in 1381.

7 All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

8 **COUNTS 2 to 6**
9 **Wire Fraud**
10 **[18 U.S.C. § 1343]**

11 17. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 16 of the indictment are
12 incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

13 18. Beginning in or around September 2015, and continuing thereafter up to and
14 including the date of this Indictment, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, defendants
15 YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED and VERONICA CASTRO, along with others known and
16 unknown to the Grand Jury, did knowingly and intentionally devise a scheme and artifice
17 to defraud, and to obtain money by means of false and fraudulent pretenses,
18 representations, and promises, namely by electronically submitting false and fraudulent
19 credit applications to Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in the names of individuals whose identities
20 had been stolen.

21 19. On or about the dates listed below, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, for the
22 purpose of executing and attempting to execute the aforesaid scheme and artifice to defraud
23 and to obtain money by means of material false and fraudulent pretenses, representations,
24 and promises, MENAGED and CASTRO, along with others known and unknown to the
25 Grand Jury, caused Wells Fargo to issue the following electronic funds transfers as set forth
26 below, with each transfer being a separate count of the indictment:
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COUNT	DATE OF APPLICATION	WIRE FROM WELLS FARGO	DEPOSIT ACCOUNT
2	12/16/15	\$14,660.25	Furniture King Account XXX-1381
3	12/18/15	\$13,730.09	Furniture King Account XXX-1381
4	12/20/15	\$10,081.50	Furniture King Account XXX-1381
5	12/23/15	\$13,747.50	Furniture King Account XXX-1381
6	01/02/16	\$9,165.00	Furniture King Account XXX-1381

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

COUNTS 7 to 11
Aggravated Identity Theft
[18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1) and (c)(5)]

20. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 19 of the indictment are incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

21. On or about the dates listed below, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED and VERONICA CASTRO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, did knowingly possess, transfer, and use a means of identification of another person, without lawful authority, during and in relation to the wire fraud offenses described in Counts 2 through 6 of this indictment, that is, MENAGED and CASTRO did knowingly possess and use the names, dates of birth, social security numbers, addresses, and in some instances telephone numbers, and email addresses of actual persons, identified by their initials below, to electronically submit false and fraudulent credit applications to Wells Fargo and caused Wells Fargo to issue payments to Furniture King as described below, with each transaction being a separate count of the indictment:

COUNT	DATE OF APPLICATION	ACTUAL PERSON
7	12/16/15	G.B.
8	12/18/15	C.H.
9	12/20/15	J.H.
10	12/23/15	C.S.
11	01/02/16	E.M.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1028A(a)(1) and (c)(5).

COUNT 12
Conspiracy to Defraud
[18 U.S.C. § 371]

22. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 21 of the indictment are incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

23. From on or about December 15, 2015, the exact date being unknown to the Grand Jury, and continuing thereafter up to and including the date of this indictment, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, defendants YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED, VERONICA CASTRO, TROY FLIPPO, and ALBERTO PENA did unlawfully, voluntarily, intentionally, and knowingly conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together and with each other, and with other individuals both known and unknown to the Grand Jury, to commit Bank Fraud. Specifically, MENAGED, CASTRO, FLIPPO, and PENA did knowingly execute and attempt to execute a scheme or artifice to defraud and to obtain money, funds, credits, and assets, by and under the custody and control of a financial institution, namely Synchrony Financial, a federally insured financial institution as defined under Title 18, United States Code Section 20, by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1344.

MANNER AND MEANS

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2 24. Among the manner and means by which MENAGED, CASTRO, FLIPPO, PENA,
3 and their co-conspirators carried out the conspiracy were the following:

4 a. MENAGED, CASTRO, FLIPPO, and PENA prepared false and fraudulent
5 Financial Merchant Applications with Synchrony representing that CASTRO, FLIPPO,
6 and PENA owned and operated the furniture stores when, in fact, MENAGED controlled
7 and operated the businesses.

8 b. MENAGED, CASTRO, FLIPPO, and PENA, submitted credit applications
9 in the names, and with the personal identification information, of individuals who were
10 recently deceased in order to obtain credit from Synchrony.

11 c. MENAGED, CASTRO, FLIPPO, PENA, and others prepared and signed
12 applications associated with the credit accounts before electronically submitting the
13 applications and corresponding personal identification information to Synchrony using an
14 online program.

OVERT ACTS

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16 25. In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to affect the objects and purposes thereof, the
17 following overt acts, among others, occurred within the District of Arizona.

18 a. On or about December 15, 2015, MENAGED and CASTRO prepared and
19 submitted a false Synchrony Financial Merchant Application in the name of Furniture and
20 Electronic King, LLC listing CASTRO as the sole member of the company.

21 b. On or about June 9, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO established a credit
22 account in the name of deceased individual A.T. at Synchrony and incurred approximately
23 \$17,895.00 in fraudulent charges.

24 c. On or about June 10, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Synchrony to
25 wire \$26,436.09 into the Furniture and Electronic King bank account ending in 5893.

26 d. On or about June 21, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO established a credit
27 account in the name of deceased individual J.S. at Synchrony and incurred approximately
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1 \$16,880.00 in fraudulent charges.

2 e. On or about June 22, 2016, MENAGED and CASTRO caused Synchrony to
3 wire \$15,997.18 into the Furniture and Electronic King bank account ending in 5893.

4 f. On or about December 21, 2016, MENAGED and PENA prepared and
5 submitted a false Synchrony Financial Merchant Application in the name of American
6 Furniture LLC listing PENA as the owner of the company.

7 g. On or about January 8, 2017, MENAGED and PENA established a credit
8 account in the name of deceased individual T.L. at Synchrony and incurred approximately
9 \$15,860.00 in fraudulent charges.

10 h. On or about January 8, 2017, MENAGED and PENA caused Synchrony to
11 wire \$16,441.05 into the American Furniture bank account ending in 9052.

12 i. On or about January 16, 2017, MENAGED and PENA established a credit
13 account in the name of deceased individual K.J. and incurred approximately \$16,789.60 in
14 fraudulent charges.

15 j. On or about January 16, 2017, MENAGED and PENA caused Synchrony to
16 wire \$15,881.28 into the American Furniture bank account ending in 9052.

17 k. On or about January 12, 2017, MENAGED and FLIPPO prepared and
18 submitted a false Synchrony Financial Merchant Application in the name of Furniture Pluss
19 listing FLIPPO as the sole member of the company.

20 l. On or about January 21, 2017, MENAGED and FLIPPO established a credit
21 account in the name of deceased individual L.B. at Synchrony and incurred approximately
22 \$16,840.00 in fraudulent charges.

23 m. On or about January 22, 2017, MENAGED and FLIPPO caused Synchrony
24 to wire \$47,107.21 into the Furniture Pluss bank account ending in 9310.

25 n. On or about January 21, 2017, MENAGED and FLIPPO established a credit
26 account in the name of deceased individual G.L. at Synchrony and incurred approximately
27 \$16,000.00 in fraudulent charges.

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1 o. On or about January 22, 2017, MENAGED and FLIPPO caused Synchrony
2 to wire \$47,107.21 into the Furniture Pluss bank account ending in 9310.

3 All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

4 **COUNTS 13-18**

5 **Wire Fraud**

6 **[18 U.S.C. § 1343]**

7 26. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 25 of the indictment are
8 incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

9 27. Beginning in or around December 2015, and continuing thereafter up to and
10 including the date of this indictment, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, defendants
11 YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED, VERONICA CASTRO, ALBERTO PENA, TROY
12 FLIPPO, along with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, did knowingly and
13 intentionally devise a scheme and artifice to defraud, and to obtain money by means of
14 false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, namely by electronically
15 submitting false and fraudulent credit applications to Synchrony Financial in the names of
16 individuals whose identities had been stolen.

17 28. On or about the dates listed below, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, for the
18 purpose of executing and attempting to execute the aforesaid scheme and artifice to defraud
19 and to obtain money by means of material false and fraudulent pretenses, representations,
20 and promises, MENAGED, CASTRO, PENA, FLIPPO, along with others known and
21 unknown to the Grand Jury, caused Synchrony to issue the following electronic funds
22 transfers as set forth below, with each transfer being a separate count of the indictment:
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COUNT	DATE OF APPLICATION	WIRE FROM SYNCHRONY	DEPOSIT ACCOUNT
13	6/9/16	\$26,436.09	Furniture and Electronic King Account XXX-5893
14	6/21/16	\$15,997.18	Furniture and Electronic King Account XXX-5893
15	1/8/17	\$16,441.05	American Furniture Account XXX-9052
16	1/16/17	\$15,881.28	American Furniture Account XXX-9052
17	1/21/17	\$47,107.21	Furniture Pluss Account XXX-9310
18	1/21/17	\$47,107.21	Furniture Pluss Account XXX-9310

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

COUNTS 19-24

**Aggravated Identity Theft
[18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1) and (c)(5)]**

29. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 28 of the indictment are incorporated by reference and re-alleged as though fully set forth herein.

30. On or about the dates listed below, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, YOMTOV SCOTT MENAGED, VERONICA CASTRO, ALBERTO PENA, TROY FLIPPO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, did knowingly possess, transfer, and use a means of identification of another person, without lawful authority, during and in related to the wire fraud offenses described in Counts 13 through 18 of this indictment, that is, MENAGED, CASTRO, PENA, and FLIPPO did knowingly possess and use the names, dates of birth, social security numbers, addresses, and in some instances

1 telephone numbers, and email addresses of actual persons, identified by their initials below,
 2 to electronically submit false and fraudulent credit applications to Synchrony and caused
 3 Synchrony to issue payments as described below, with each transaction being a separate
 4 count of the indictment:

COUNT	DATE OF APPLICATION	ACTUAL PERSON
19	6/9/16	A.T.
20	6/21/16	J.S.
21	1/8/17	T.L.
22	1/16/17	K.J.
23	1/21/17	L.B.
24	1/21/17	G.L.

13 All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1028A(a)(1) and (c)(5).

14 **FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS**

15 31. The Grand Jury realleges and incorporates the allegations of Counts 1 through 24
 16 of this indictment, which are incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.

17 32. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981, Title 21, United States Code,
 18 Sections 853 and 881, and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), and upon
 19 conviction of one or more of the offenses alleged in Counts of this Indictment, the
 20 defendants shall forfeit to the United States of America all right, title, and interest in (a)
 21 any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds the persons obtained, directly or
 22 indirectly, as the result of the offense, and (b) any of the defendants' property used, or
 23 intended to be used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to facilitate the commission of
 24 such offense, including but not limited to: A sum of money equal to at least \$2,112,405.97
 25 in United States currency, representing the amount of money involved in the offenses. If
 26 more than one defendant is convicted of an offense, the defendants so convicted are jointly
 27 and severally liable for the amount involved in such offense.

- 1 33. If any of the forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:
2 a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
3 b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third person;
4 c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court;
5 d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
6 e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided
7 without difficulty;

8 it is the intent of the United States to seek forfeiture of any other property of said defendant
9 up to the value of the above-described forfeitable property, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. Section
10 853(p).

11 All in accordance with Title 18, United States Code, Section 981, Title 21, United
12 States Code, Sections 853 and 881, Title 28, United States Code Section 2461(c), and Rule
13 32.2, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

14
15 A TRUE BILL

16
17 S/
18 FOREPERSON OF THE GRAND JURY
Date: May 16, 2017

19 ELIZABETH A. STRANGE
20 Acting United States Attorney
District of Arizona

21
22 S/
23 MONICA EDELSTEIN
Assistant U.S. Attorney